

**CONTRACTS I
LAW 102/001
AUTUMN 2023**

PROFESSOR SEAN O'CONNOR

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Room 418 Hazel Hall

COURSE SCHEDULE/MEETING TIMES/TYPE: This is an in-person course that meets on Thursdays from 09:50 – 11:50.

OFFICE HOURS: Tuesdays and Wednesdays 10:00 – 12:00 and by appointment.

REQUIRED TEXTS:

- Problems in Contract Law: Cases and Materials, Knapp et al. (10th ed., Aspen 2023)
- Occasional handouts distributed in hard copy, by email, or through Blackboard course site

COURSE OVERVIEW/DESCRIPTION: The concept of what constitutes a contract is followed by detailed study of the various principles that govern the enforcement of contracts. Common law rules are emphasized, but attention is also given to the statutory changes imposed by the Uniform Commercial Code. Befitting the subject matter, we will consider not only the case law, but also how lawyers negotiate and draft contracts. By the end of the 2-semester course you will understand the concepts and theory of contracts as well as be able to negotiate and draft a basic agreement.

Prerequisites: None

LEARNING OUTCOMES: By the end of this semester students should be able to:

- Understand and apply the major common law doctrines involved in the formation of binding legal contracts, as well as alternative theories of obligation, and all as modulated by some of the statutory provisions of Article 2, Sales, of the Uniform Commercial Code
- Reference as persuasive, but not binding, the Restatement (Second) of Contracts
- Argue policy considerations in the tension between economic and social justice issues as contracts become part of everyday life for virtually all Americans

BASIS OF EVALUATION & ASSESSMENTS

- Class Participation: You are expected to participate regularly in class. A panel system of pre-assigned “on call” students will be used.
- Grading Policy: Grading is based on a final exam (eighty percent (80%)) and class participation (ten percent (10%)). The Final Exam will be an internet-blocked open exam that includes a combination of short answer and essay questions.
- “Shadow” midterm: Midway through the fall semester, a single “issue spotter” essay question will be assigned and “graded” by the professor. However, this is for your benefit only and the

“grade” will not be entered or recorded as any part of your actual course grade.

EMAIL COMMUNICATION: Students must use their Mason email account to receive important University information, including communications related to this class. This is especially important for security and confidentiality of client information. I will not respond to messages sent from or send messages to a non-Mason email address.

ATTENDANCE: Regular and punctual attendance are required to earn academic credit. Attendance requirements for academic credit will follow the policies set forth in Academic Regulation 4-1. Should circumstances occur where you anticipate the possibility of missing a substantial number of class sessions (e.g. a serious illness), you should immediately contact the Assistant Dean, Student Academic Affairs. I will take attendance at each session by visually checking for you. **N.B.** Per Academic Regulation 4-1.1, “A student who is not present for at least seventy-five percent (75%) of a session of the course is absent from that session.”

CLASS RECORDINGS PROHIBITED: Pursuant to Academic Regulation 4-2.2, no portion of a class session or an examination may be preserved by means of a recording device such as an audio recording device or camera. Any exceptions to this policy must be expressly permitted in writing by me. However, I have authorized the Law School’s official recording of all sessions solely for purposes of accommodating excused absences, e.g., for COVID-19 related issues.

USE OF ANY GENERATIVE ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE STRICTLY PROHIBITED: Generative artificial intelligence (GAI) is a type of artificial intelligence that uses algorithms to generate new content, such as text or images, based on the data it has been trained on. For purposes of this regulation, GAI is not intended to encompass legal research databases and word processing applications that, while incorporating AI-based elements or enhancements, do not generate novel text. The use of GAI in drafting or writing coursework, including in writing *or preparing to write* midterms and exams, is strictly prohibited. *Any violation of the foregoing will be considered academic dishonesty involving cheating in violation of Section 1.01.1 and/or 1.01.5 of the Honor Code, and violators may be subject to the disciplinary sanctions set forth in Section 3.01 of the Honor Code.* Law School instructors and administrators reserve the right to use AI detection software to find instances of GAI in student submissions.

COVID-19 INSTRUCTIONAL CONTINGENCY PLAN: This course is currently scheduled to be taught in person. It would only move to a virtual online format at the mandatory direction of the University or Law School. If I become incapacitated, the Dean’s Office will determine a suitable replacement instructor.

COVID-19 HEALTH & SAFETY REQUIREMENTS: Please note that under current University health and safety protocols, face coverings and social distancing are required for all persons on campus. Please refer to the most up-to-date University policies [here](#).

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY: It is expected that students adhere to the Antonin Scalia Law School Honor Code. The Honor Code prohibits lying, cheating, or stealing. This includes a student obligation to never represent the work of another as their own, and to never provide or accept unauthorized assistance on any school related assignment. The Honor Code is available here: https://www.law.gmu.edu/assets/files/academics/honor_code.pdf?ver=04aug2023.pdf.

CLASSROOM ACCOMMODATIONS: Disability Services at George Mason University is committed to providing equitable access to learning opportunities for all students by upholding laws that ensure equal

treatment of people with disabilities. If you are seeking accommodations for this class, please visit <http://ds.gmu.edu/> for detailed information about the Disabilities Registration Process. Faculty may not receive or respond to requests for an accommodation. All requests must be handled by the office of Disability Services. You may contact Disability Services directly via email at ods@gmu.edu or phone at (703) 993-2474. If you have any questions about how in-class or testing accommodations are implemented at the law school, please contact the Assistant Dean, Student Academic Affairs for more information.

ADDITIONAL SCHOOL POLICIES AND RESOURCES:

STUDENT HONOR CODE - [Click Here](#)

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS - [Click Here](#)

UNIVERSITY LIFE: University Life provides student support resources such as **Counseling and Psychological Services** (<https://caps.gmu.edu/>), **Student Health Services** (<https://shs.gmu.edu/>), and the **Student Support and Advocacy Center** (<https://ssac.gmu.edu/>). For more information about University Life on the Arlington Campus, please visit: <https://ularlington.gmu.edu/>

SCHEDULE of class meetings

Th 8/24: *Overview of course, contracts and transactional law; basic form of a contract*
Readings: TikTok Terms of Services; Virginia REALTORS Residential Lease; Anatomy of a Contract (all docs sent by email and will be available on Blackboard)

Th 8/31: *An Introduction to the Study of Contract Law*
Readings: CB Ch 1

Th 9/7: *The Basis of Contractual Obligations: mutual assent; bilateral offer and acceptance*
Readings: CB Ch 2.A.1-2; *Lucy v. Zehmer* (distributed on Blackboard)

Th 9/14: *The Basis of Contractual Obligations: unilateral offer and acceptance*
Readings: CB Ch 2.A.3; *Carbolic Smoke Ball*; *Leonard v. Pepsico*

Th 9/21: (class rescheduled)

Th 9/28: *The Basis of Contractual Obligations: postponed bargaining—the agreement to agree*
Readings: CB Ch 2.A.4

F 9/29: **Makeup session** *The Basis of Contractual Obligations: consideration*
Readings: CB Ch 2.B pp 87-107 (stop before *Plowman*)

Th 10/5: *The Basis of Contractual Obligations: consideration*
Readings: CB Ch 2.B pp 107-133 (stop before Section C)

Th 10/12: *The Basis of Contractual Obligations: contract formation under UCC Article 2*
Readings: CB Ch 2.C (skip *Brown Machine* and *Paul Gottlieb*)

Th 10/19: *The Basis of Contractual Obligations: electronic and “layered” contracting*

Readings: CB Ch 2.D

Th 10/26: *Liability in the Absence of Bargained-for Exchange: promissory estoppel*
Readings: CB Ch 3.A (skip *Harvey* and *Aceves*)

Th 11/2: *Liability in the Absence of Bargained-for Exchange: option contracts and limits on revocation*
Readings: CB Ch 3.B (skip *Pop's Cones*)

Th 11/9: *Liability in the Absence of Bargained-for Exchange: restitution*
Readings: CB Ch 3.C.2 (skip 3.C.1)

Th 11/16: *The Statute of Frauds*
Readings: CB Ch 4.A pp 335-46, 356-59, 369-72; Ch 4.B